

Men employed in 'traditional;' and 'modern' industries in 1841 (males aged 20 and over)

'Traditional' industries		'Modern' industries	
Food and drink	106,931	Textiles	250,941
Clothing and footwear	277,562	Papermaking	7,090
Building and construction	257,986	Boat, barge, and ship building	17,986
Leather, bone, fur, hair, etc.	29,170	Printing and publishing	25,288
Woodworking	52,758	Pottery, glass, brick, lime	34,313
Cart, carriage, coach building	30,712	Brass, tin, copper, lead, zinc	27,397
Instrument making	13,969	Iron and steel	109,150
Furniture and furnishing	9,083	Engineering	43,208
Gold, silver, jewelry	9,250	Gunmaking	4,529
Rope making	7,064	Chemical industries	3,976
Straw and rush	5,194	Gas, coke, water	2,528
Minor trades	8,201		
Secondary, general	274,155		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,082,017</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>526,406</b>

E. A. Wrigley, *Energy and the English Industrial Revolution*,  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010, p. 201.