



Changes in English demographic rates, 1681-1841

Note: CBR, CDR, CMR: crude birth, death and marriage rates per 1,000 population. E. A. Wrigley, "British Population during the 'long' eighteenth century, 1680-1840," in Roderick Floud and Paul Johnson, eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of Britain, Vol. I: Industrialisation, 1700-1860*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. P. 66.