

Total population at censuses of 1831, 1841, 1851, 1861, and 1871

(William Page, *Commerce and Industry*, vol. II, (1919), Table I.)

Year	England And Wales	Scotland	Ireland	Total for United Kingdom		
				Males	Females	Total
1831	13,896,797	2,264,386	7,767,401	11,680,532	12,348,052	24,028,584
1841	15,914,148	2,260,184	8,196,597	13,060,497	13,670,432	26,730,929
1851	17,927,609	2,888,742	6,574,278	13,369,227	14,021,402	27,390,629
1861	20,066,224	3,062,294	5,798,967	14,063,477	14,864,008	28,927,485
1871	22,712,266	3,360,018	5,412,377	15,301,830	16,182,831	31,484,661

Birth rate, death rate, rate of increase of population for years from 1838 to 1875

(G. R. Porter, *Progress of the Nation*, ed Hirst, (1851), Table VI.)

Period	Per 1,000 of population		
	Average annual birth-rate	Average annual death-rate	Average annual natural increase
1838	30.32	22.41	7.91
1839	31.77	21.86	9.91
1840	31.96	22.89	9.13
1841-1845	32.36	21.40	10.96
1846-1850	32.83	23.34	9.36
1851-1855	33.9	22.7	11.2
1856-1860	34.4	21.8	12.6
1861-1865	35.1	22.6	12.5
1866-1870	35.3	22.4	12.9
1871-1875	35.5	22.0	13.5

Table of Occupations , 1841 Census

(G. R. Porter, *Progress of the Nation*, ed Hurst (London, 1851), cha. 2, Table XIII

	ENGLAND AND WALES				Total
	Males		Females		
	20 years and over	Under 20	20 years and over	Under 20	
Persons engaged in commerce, trade, and manufacture	1,750,128	318,434	391,261	159,383	2,619,206
Agriculture	1,041,980	161,697	48,450	9,321	1,261,448
Labour-not agriculture	482,683	85,182	98,828	7,229	673,922
Army at home and abroad, including half pay and East India Company:					
At home	30,460	6,303			36,763
Abroad and in Ireland	89,215	15			89,230
Navy and merchant service, fisherman, etc:					
At home	87,843	7,350			95,193
Afloat	79,619	17,180			96,799
Professions: clerical	20,450				20,450
legal	14,155				14,155
medical	17,666		770		18,436
Other pursuits requiring education	81,372	10,637	30,060	1,809	123,878
Government and civil service	13,340	219	515	14	14,088
Municipal and parochial officers	19,955	321	1,896	13	22,125
Domestic servants	150,005	83,524	476,081	289,438	999,048
Living on means	118,688	5,092	308,061	14,132	445,973
In institutions	64,924	28,051	60,019	23,212	176,206
Total occupied	4,062,483	724,005	1,415,881	504,551	6,706,920
Unoccupied (including women and children)	239,013	2,935,752	3,059,350	3,156,350	9,390,866
Total population	4,301,497	3,659,757	4,475,231	3,661,302	16,097,786

Table of Occupations, 1851 Census

Parliamentary. Papers, 1852-3, LXXXVIII, I, Intro. p. c.

Occupations	Persons
Agricultural Labourer	
Farm servant, Shepherd	1,406,896
Domestic Servant	1,038,791
Cotton Calico, manufacture, printing and dyeing	501,565
Labourer (branch undefined)	376,551
Farmer, Grazier	306,767
Boot and Shoe maker	274,451
Milliner, Dressmaker	267,791
Coal-miner	219,015
Carpenter, Joiner	182,696
Army and Navy	178,773
Tailor	152,672
Washerwomen, Mangler, Laundry-keeper	146,091
Woollen Cloth manufacture	137,814
Silk manufacture	114,570
Blacksmith	112,776
Worsted manufacture	104,061
Mason, Pavior	101,442
Messenger, Porter, and Errand Boy	101,425
Linen, Flax manufacture	98,860
Seaman (Merchant Service), onshore or in British Ports	89,206
Grocer	85,913
Gardener	80,946
Iron manufacture, moulder, founder	80,032
Innkeeper, Licensed Victualler, Beershop keeper	75,721
Seamstress, Shirtmaker	73,068
Bricklayer	67,989
Butcher, Meat Salesman	67,691
Hose (Stocking) manufacture	65,499
School-master, mistress	65,376
Lace manufacture	63,660
Plumber, Painter, Glazier	62,808
Baker	62,472
Carman, Carrier, Carter, Drayman	56,981
Charwoman	55,423
Draper (Linen and Woollen)	49,184
Engine and Machine Maker	48,082
Commercial Clerk	43,760
Cabinet maker, Upholsterer	40,897
Teacher (various), Governess	40,575
Fisherman, woman	38,294

Boat, Barge, Man, Woman	37,683
Miller	37,268
Earthenware manufacture	36,512
Sawyer	35,443
Railway Labourer	34,306
Straw-plait manufacture	32,062
Brick maker, dealer	31,168
Government, Civil Service	30,963
Hawker, Pedlar	30,553
Wheelwright	30,244
Glover	29,882
Shopkeeper (branch undefined)	29,800
Horsekeeper, Groom (not Domestic), Jockey	29,408
Nail manufacture	28,533
Iron-miner	28,088
Printer	26,024
Nurse (not Domestic Servant)	25,518
Shipwright, Shipbuilder	25,201
Stone Quarrier	23,489
Lodging-house Keeper	23,089
Lead miner	22,530
Copper miner	22,386
Straw Hat and Bonnet maker	21,902
Cooper	20,245
Watch and Clock maker	19,159
Brewer	18,620
Dock Labourer, Dock and Harbour Service	18,462
Clergyman of Estab. Church	18,587
Protestant Dissenting Minister	9,644
Police	18,348
Plasterer	17,980
Warehouse-man, woman	17,861
Saddler, Harness maker	17,583
Hatter, Hat manufacture	16,975
Coachman (not Domestic Servant), Guard, Postboy	16,836
Law Clerk	16,626
Coachmaker	16,590
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	16,526
Ropemaker	15,966
Druggist	15,643
Surgeon, Apothecary	15,163
Tin-miner	15,050
Paper manufacture	14,501
Coalheaver, Coal Labourer	14,426
Greengrocer, Fruiterer	14,320
Muslin manufacture	14,098

Confectioner	13,865
Tinman, Tinker, Tin-plate worker	13,770
Staymaker	13,699
Solicitor, Attorney, Writer to the Signet	13,256
Dyer, Scourer, Calenderer	12,964
Currier	12,920
Builder	12,818
Farm Bailiff	12,805
Hair dresser, Wig maker	12,173
Coal merchant, dealer	12,092
Glass manufacture	12,005
Carpet and Rug manufacture	11,457
Goldsmith, Silversmith	11,242
Brass founder, Moulder, manufacture	11,230
Maltster	11,150
Railway Officer, Clerk, Station Master	10,948
Book-binder	10,953
Road Labourer	10,923
Wine and Spirit Merchant	10,467
Fishmonger	10,439
Merchant	10,256
Ribbon manufacture	10,074